

## **JAMES GRIFFITH EDWARDS**

**Date of birth:** 3rd October 1928

### **Qualifications:**

B.A. (Oxford) 1951 in Animal Physiology, with subsidiary Honours in Anatomy

M.A., B.M., B.Ch. (Oxford) 1955

D.P.M. (London) 1962

D.M. (Oxford) 1966

M.R.C.P. (London) 1971, F.R.C.P. 1976

M.R.C.Psych., 1972, F.R.C. Psych. 1976, Hon F.R.C.Psych. 1998

D.Sc (London) 1990

Fellow of the Academy of Medical Sciences, 1999 (F.Med.Sci)

### **Major current activities**

1. Editor-in-Chief of ***Addiction***. This position involves routine handling of certain sections of the journal's business, co-ordination between the three regional offices (US, UK, Australia), and overall responsibility for setting journal policies and maintaining quality.
2. Editor of a scientific monograph series (International Research Monographs in the Addictions, IRMA), which is published with CUP.

### **Honours**

Commander of the British Empire (C.B.E.) 1987, awarded for services to social science and medicine

### **Honorary Professorship**

Honorary Professorship in Faculty of Medicine, University of Chile (life tenure), 1992.

### **Professional education**

Balliol College Oxford, 1947-1952.

St Bartholomew's Hospital Medical College, 1952-1955.

Institute of Psychiatry, 1959-1962.

London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine (statistics course), 1963.

### **University scholarships**

County Major Scholarship in Mathematics, 1946.

Theodore Williams Scholarship in Anatomy (Oxford University Anatomy Scholarship), 1951

Kirkes Scholarship and Gold Medal (St Bartholomew's Hospital, Clinical Medicine), 1954.

### **Academic Awards**

Edwin Stevens Lecturer and Gold Medalist, Royal Society of Medicine, 1971.

Jellinek Memorial Prize (international alcohol research award), 1981.

Evian Health Prize, 1986.

Annual Award of AMERSA (American Educational and Research Society on Alcohol), 1990

Nathan B Eddy Gold Medal (international drug misuse research award), 1996.

Auguste Forrell Prize (European alcohol research award), 1998.

### **Junior Hospital appointments**

King George Ilford, St Bartholomew's, Hammersmith, and Bethlem and Maudsley Hospitals.

### **Professional appointments**

Research Worker, Institute of Psychiatry, 1962-1966.

Lecturer, Institute of Psychiatry, 1966-1967.

Senior Lecturer, Institute of Psychiatry, 1967-1973.

Honorary Consultant Psychiatrist, Bethlem Royal and Maudsley Hospitals, 1967-1994 (Emeritus from 1994).

Reader in Drug Dependence, Institute of Psychiatry, 1973-1979.

Professor of Addiction Behaviour, Institute of Psychiatry, 1979-1994 (Emeritus from 1994).

Director, Addiction Research Unit, Institute of Psychiatry, 1967-1994.

Chairman, National Addiction Centre, 1991-1994.

### **Examiner**

Previously examiner and Chairman of Board of Examiners for Conjoint DPM.

Previously examiner for Royal College of Psychiatrists (MRC Psych).

Chairman of Examination Board, Diploma in Addiction Behaviour, 1986-1993.

Examination of doctoral theses for universities in the U.K. and abroad.

### **Contributions to Postgraduate Education on Addiction**

Director of studies for one year course leading to Diploma in Addiction Behaviour, 1986-1994.

Designed course leading to MSc in Clinical and Public Health Aspects of Addiction (University of London), first intake 1994. Continuing as teacher on this course.

### **Membership of Committees**

Member of Home Office Working Party on the Treatment of the Chronic Drunkenness Offender within the Penal System, 1967-1970

Secretary to Medical Research Council's Working Party on the Epidemiology of Drug Dependence, 1968-1971

Member of Medical Research Council's Sub-Committee on Epidemiology of Smoking, 1970

Member of Home Secretary's Advisory Council on the Misuse of Drugs, 1972-present  
Council of Europe's Sub-Committee on Penal Aspects of Narcotics and Drug Dependence, 1968

Member of Department of Environment's Committee on Drinking and Driving (Blenerhasset Committee), 1974-1975

Member of DHSS Advisory Committee on Alcoholism, 1975-1978

Chairman Royal College of Psychiatrists Special Committee on Alcohol and Alcoholism, 1975-1979

Chairman, Jellinek Award Committee 1982

Member of Council, Society for the Study of Addiction, 1972 - present

Chairman of the European Economic Community's Working Party on Drug Addiction and Drug Abuse, 1980

Chairman, Royal College of Psychiatrists Special Committee on Drugs and Drug Dependence, 1983-1987

Member of MRC Health Services Research Panel, 1983-1986

Member of Council, Economic and Social Research Council, 1981-1989. Chairman of Addiction Research Panel; Member of Social Affairs Committee 1979; Member Postgraduate Training Board and Finance and General Purposes Committee; Chairman for Council meetings of ESRC, June 1987-June 1988;

Chairman, ESRC Special Committee on Horizons and Opportunities in the Social Services 1986-1987  
Institute of Psychiatry: Member of Academic Board 1973-1993, and various committees  
Member of Steering Committee, Royal Society's project on Health of the Basic Sciences, 1985-1986  
Judge for award of annual CITRAN addictions prize (Spain), 1989-1995  
Member, DoH group on Alcohol and Women, 1991  
Member, DoH group on Priorities in Mental Health Research, 1992  
Member of working party on drug misuse, Parliamentary Office of Science and Technology, 1995-1996  
Chairman, Steering Group for MRC Multi-centre project on alcoholism treatment (1998-2002)  
Member, Cabinet Office group concerned with design of national UK alcohol policy, 2003

### **Professional consultancies etc**

At some time:

Consultant, National Institute of Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, Washington  
Consultant, National Institute of Mental Health, Washington  
Consultant, President's Special Action Office for Drug Abuse Prevention, Washington  
Collaboration with University of West Indies, Jamaica  
Consultant, Ministry of Health, Bolivia  
Consultant, Ministry of Health, Mexico  
Collaboration with All Union Institute of Narcology, USSR  
Consultant to O.D.A. and Government of Bolivia  
Roche Visiting Professor, Australia and New Zealand  
Visiting Professor, American College of Neuropsychopharmacology  
Chairman of Organising Committee for MSc course in addictions, Spain

### **Work for World Health Organization**

Member of WHO Expert Advisory Panel on Drug Dependence, 1969 to 2001, and membership of various Expert Committees  
Organisation of WHO travelling seminar on National Responses to Alcoholism and Drug Dependence in 1970, with teaching in Poland, Netherlands and the UK  
Responsibility as Temporary Adviser for drafting basis of WHO programme on alcoholism and drug dependence in 1968, with revisions in 1976  
Chairman, steering group for WHO Project on Community Responses to Alcohol-Related Disabilities (Zambia, Mexico, Scotland and Canada participating)  
Principal Investigator on WHO project on design and testing of guidelines for collaboration and collation of national data on drug abuse, 1976  
Chairman, World Health Organization International Programme on Diagnosis and Classification of Mental Disorders, Alcohol- and Drug-Related Problems, Washington 1990  
Chairman, World Health Organization Project on Development of Strategies and Guidelines for the Prevention of Drug Dependence, 1981-1985  
Contributions to drafting ICD-10 and DSM-IV  
Responsibility as Temporary Adviser for drafting WHO Initiative on Cocaine, 1985  
Prepared guidelines for training workshops on drugs and AIDS, WHO Euro, 1991  
Co-ordinator, Alcohol and Public Policy Project, WHO Euro, 1991 to 1993  
Adviser on Paris meeting on European Alcohol Policies, 1995  
Member, WHO (Euro) group responsible for further review of the scientific basis for alcohol policies, 1998-2003  
Various other short-term appointments as Temporary Adviser or Consultant

### **Work for the Academy of Medical Royal Colleges**

Representative on BMA committee considering alcohol and drug misuse in the medical profession, 1998–present

Member of joint Academy/Royal Society group making submission on cannabis to House of Lords, 1998

Member of Academy group on national alcohol policy, 2003

### **Lectureships**

Dent Memorial Lecture, King's College and Society for the Study of Addiction, 1980

Benno Pollak Lecture, Institute of Psychiatry, 1988

Harben Lecture, Royal Institute of Public Health and Hygiene, London, 1991

Okey Lecture, Institute of Psychiatry 1995

### **Community Care involvements**

Involved in establishing the following projects:

Camberwell Council on Alcoholism

Community Drug Project: day centre for addicts

Experimental Consortium in Community Endeavour: training and organisational consortium of voluntary social work agencies

Giles House: hostel for alcoholics

Alcoholism Recovery Project: hostels and associated counselling offices for homeless alcoholics

Phoenix House, London: therapeutic community for ex-narcotic addicts

Standing Conference on Drug Abuse: integrating body for voluntary work on drug problems

Action on Addiction, national UK charity

## PUBLICATIONS

### Articles and book chapters

1. Edwards, G. (1960) Hypnotic treatment of asthma: real and illusory results. *British Medical Journal* 2, 492-499.
2. Edwards, G. (1961) Early diagnosis of alcoholism. *Medical World* 95, 372-376.
3. Edwards, G. (1962) Prevention of alcoholism. *Medical World* 96, 102-110.
4. Edwards, G. (1962) Alcoholism as a public health problem in USA. *Lancet* 2, 960-962
5. Edwards, G. (1963) Duration of post hypnotic effect. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 109, 249-255.
6. Edwards, G. (1964) The circulating alcoholic. *Medicine Science and the Law* 4, 254-258.
7. Edwards, G. (1964) Hypnosis and lobeline in an anti-smoking clinic. *Medical Officer* 111, 239-243.
8. Edwards, G. (1964) Double-blind trial of lobeline in an anti-smoking clinic. *Medical Officer* 112, 158-160.
9. Edwards, G. (1964) Hypnotic treatment of asthma. In Eysenck H.J. (ed). *Experiments in Behaviour Therapy*. London, Pergamon Press.
10. Edwards, G. (1965) Post-hypnotic amnesia and post-hypnotic effect. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 111, 316-325.
11. Edwards, G. (1965) Signal specificity and post hypnotic effect. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 111, 326-333.
12. Edwards, G. (1965) Comparison of the effects of imipramine and desipramine on some symptoms of depressive illness. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 111, 889-897.
13. Edwards, G. (1965) Motivation and post-hypnotic effect. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 111, 983-992.
14. Edwards, G. (1965) Addiction as a public health problem. *Medical Officer* 113, 177-180.
15. Edwards, G., Hawker A., Williamson, V. and Hensman, C. (1966) London's Skid Row. *Lancet* 1, 249-252.
16. Edwards, G. (1966) Hypnotic treatment of alcohol addiction: *Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol* 27, 221-241.
17. Edwards, G., Hawker, A. and Hensman, C. (1966) Setting up a therapeutic community. *Lancet* 2, 1407-8.
18. Edwards, G., Hensman C., Hawker, A. and Williamson, V. (1966) Who goes to alcoholics anonymous? *Lancet* 1, 382-384.
19. Edwards, G. and Guthrie, S. (1967) A controlled trial of in-patient and outpatient treatment of alcohol dependency. *Lancet* 1, 555-59.
20. Edwards, G., Hensman C., Hawker, A. and Williamson, V. (1967) Alcoholics Anonymous: the anatomy of a self-help group. *Social Psychiatry* 1, 195-204.
21. Edwards, G. (1967) Relevance of American experience of narcotic addiction to the British scene. *British Medical Journal* 3, 425-429.
22. Hawker, A., Edwards, G. and Hensman, C. (1967) Problem drinkers on the pay roll. An enquiry in one London borough. *Medical Officer* 23, 313-315.
23. Edwards, G. (1967) The meaning and treatment of alcohol dependence. *Hospital Medicine* 3, 272-281.
24. Edwards, G., Kellogg-Fisher. M., Hawker, A. and Hensman, C. (1967) Clients of alcoholism information centres. *British Medical Journal* 4, 346-349.
25. Edwards, G. (1967) Personality and addiction. *The Howard Journal of Penology and Crime Prevention* 2, 136-139.

26. Edwards, G. (1967) Classification of pathological drinking. In *Proceedings of Third Symposium on Advanced Medicine, Royal College of Physicians*. London, Pitman Medical Publishing Company.
27. Edwards, G. (1968) The problems of cannabis dependence. *The Practitioner* 200, 226-233.
28. Gelder, M.G. and Edwards, G. (1968) Metronidazole in the treatment of alcohol addiction: a controlled trial. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 114, 473-475.
29. Edwards, G., Williamson V., Hawker A., Hensman, C. and Postoyan, S. (1968) Census of a reception centre. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 114, 1031-1039.
30. Kosviner, A., Mitcheson, M.C., Myers K., Ogborne A., Stimson G.V., Zacune, J. and Edwards, G. (1968) Heroin use in a provincial town. *Lancet* 1, 1189-1192.
31. Marks, I.M., Gelder M.G. and Edwards, G. (1968) Hypnosis and desensitization for phobics: a controlled prospective trial. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 114, 1263-1274.
32. Hensman, C., Chandler J., Edwards G., Hawker, A. and Williamson, V. (1968) Identifying abnormal drinkers. Prevalence estimates by general practitioners and clergymen. *Medical Officer* 120, 215-220.
33. Edwards, G. (1968) Patients with drinking problems. *British Medical Journal* 4, 435-437.
34. Gath D., Hensman C., Kelly, M. and Edwards, G. (1968) The drunk in court: survey of drunkenness offenders from two London courts. *British Medical Journal* 4, 808-811.
35. Edwards, G. (1968) The status of alcoholism as a disease. In Phillipson R (ed) *Modern Trends in Drug Dependence and Alcoholism*. London, Butterworth.
36. Edwards, G. (1969) The British approach to the treatment of heroin addiction. *Lancet* 1, 768-772.
37. Hawks D., Mitcheson M., Ogborne, A. and Edwards, G. (1969) The abuse of methylamphetamine. *British Medical Journal* 2, 715-721.
38. Edwards, G. (1969) The alcoholic game. Comment in *Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol* 30, 920-951.
39. Edwards, G. (1970) The place of treatment professions in society's response to chemical abuse. *British Medical Journal* 2, 195-199.
40. Edwards, G. (1970) Preface. In Ball J.C., Chambers (eds) *The Epidemiology of Opiate Addiction in the United States*. Springfield, Thomas.
41. Edwards, G. (1970) A doubtful prognosis (Critical evaluation of Chaffetz's paper "The Prevention of Alcoholism"). *International Journal of Psychiatry* 9. 354-358.
42. Edwards, G. (1970) Alcoholism: the analysis of treatment. In Popham R.E. (ed) *Alcohol and Alcoholism*. Toronto, University of Toronto Press.
43. Chandler J., Hensman C and Edwards, G. (1971) Determinants of what happens to alcoholics. *Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol* 32, 349-363.
44. Edwards, G. (1971) Public health implications of liquor control. *Lancet* 2, 424-425.
45. Edwards, G., Hensman, C. and Peto, J. (1971) Drinking problems among recidivist prisoners. *Psychological Medicine* 15, 388-399.
46. Edwards, G. (1971) Drug dependence - putting history on the agenda. In *Proceedings of Round Table Conference on Non-Medical Use of Dependence-Producing Drugs*, held under the auspices of the Council for International Organisations of Medical Sciences, Geneva.
47. Edwards, G. (1972) Research Report. The Addiction Research Unit of the Institute of Psychiatry, London. *Psychological Medicine* 2, 192-197.
48. Edwards, G, Chandler, J. and Hensman, C. (1972) Drinking in a London suburb. I. Correlates of normal drinking. *Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol* 6, 69-93.

49. Edwards, G., Chandler J., Hensman, C. and Peto, J. (1972) Drinking in a London suburb. II. Correlates with drinking among men. *Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol* 6, 94-119.
50. Edwards, G., Hensman, C. and Peto, J. (1972) Drinking in a London suburb. III. Comparisons of drinking troubles among men and women. *Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol* 6, 120-128.
51. Edwards, G. (1972) A community as case study. Alcoholism treatment in Antiquity and Utopia. In *Proceedings of Second Annual Alcoholism Conference of the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism*. Washington.
52. Edwards, G., Gattoni, F. and Hensman, C. (1972) Correlates of alcohol-dependence scores in a prison population. *Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol* 33, 417-429.
53. Edwards, G., Hensman C., Chandler, J. and Peto, J. (1972) Motivation for drinking among men: a survey of a London suburb. *Psychological Medicine* 2, 260-271.
54. Robinson, D., Day I., Edwards G., Hawks D., Herson H., MacCafferty M., Oppenheimer E., Orford J., Otto, S. and Taylor, C. (1972) Where Erroll went wrong on Liquor Licensing. A critique of the Report of the Departmental Committee on Liquor Licensing. Cmnd.5154. HMSO, Camberwell Council on Alcoholism.
55. Edwards, G. (1973) Alcoholism studies and the Addiction Research Unit. In *Portfolio for Health - 2nd Edition*. Department of Health and Social Security.
56. Edwards, G. (1973) Drug Problems UK/USA. In *Proceedings of Anglo-American Conference on Drug Abuse*. London, Royal Society of Medicine.
57. Edwards, G. (1973) Epidemiology applied to alcoholism. A review and an examination of purposes. *Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol* 34, 28-56.
58. Edwards, G., Hensman, C. and Peto, J. (1973) Drinking in a London suburb. Re-interview of a subsample and assessment of response consistency. *Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol* 34, 1244-1245.
59. Edwards, G. (1971) Preface and Contribution to Zacune, J. and Hensman, C. (eds) *Drugs, Alcohol and Tobacco in Britain. The Problems and the Response*. London, William Heinemann Medical Books.
60. Edwards, G., Hawker A., Hensman C., Peto, J. and Williamson, V. (1973) Alcoholics known or unknown to agencies: epidemiological studies in a London suburb. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 123, 169-183.
61. Edwards, G., Kyle, E. and Nicholls, P. (1974) Alcoholics admitted to four hospitals in England. I. Social class and interaction of alcoholics with the treatment system. *Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol* 35, 499-522.
62. Edwards, G. (1974) Drugs, drug dependence, and the concept of plasticity. *Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol* 35, 176-195.
63. Edwards, G., Hensman, C. and Peto, J. (1974) A comparison of female and male motivation for drinking. *International Journal of Addictions* 8, 577-587.
64. Nicholls P., Edwards, G. and Kyle, E. (1974) Alcoholics admitted to four hospitals in England. II. General and cause-specific mortality. *Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol* 35, 841-855.
65. The medico-moral treatment: therapeutic communities and their fabric of beliefs. *Jack Donovan memorial lecture*. Philadelphia, USA, Conference Proceedings.
66. Edwards, G. (1975) Alternative strategies for minimising alcohol problems: coming out of the doldrums. *Journal of Alcoholism* 10, 45-66.
67. Edwards, G. (1975) Epidemiology of what? Paper given to Anglo-French Symposium on Alcoholism. INSERM/MRC 54, 13-22.
68. Edwards, G., Rathod N.H., Thomson I.G., Kyle, E. and Nicholls, P. (1976) Case-note abstraction: a methodological sub-study as cautionary tale. *International Journal of Addictions* 11, 409-416.

70. Edwards, G. and Gross, M.M. (1976) Alcohol dependence: provisional description of a clinical syndrome. *British Medical Journal* 1, 1058-1061.
71. Edwards, G. (1976) Cannabis and the psychiatric position. In Graham J.D.P. (ed) *Cannabis Sativa*. London, Academic Press.
72. Edwards, G. (1976) Alcohol-related problems in the disability perspective. A summary of the consensus of the WHO group of investigators on criteria for identifying and classifying disabilities related to alcohol consumption. Edwards G., Gross M.M. Keller, M. and Moser, J. (eds). *Journal of Studies on Alcohol* 37, 1360-1382.
73. Edwards, G., Kyle, E. and Nicholls, P. (1977) A study of alcoholics admitted to four hospitals. III. Criminal records. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol* 38, 1648-1664.
74. Edwards G., Orford J., Egert S., Guthrie S., Hawker A., Hensman C., Mitcheson M., Oppenheimer, E. and Taylor, C. (1977) Alcoholism. A controlled trial of "treatment" and "advice". *Journal of Studies on Alcohol* 38, 1004-1031.
75. Edwards, G. and Orford, J. (1977) *A plain treatment for alcoholism*. *Proceedings of the Royal Society of Medicine* 70, 344-348.
76. Edwards, G. (1978) Drugs, and the questions that can be asked of epidemiology. In Proceedings of the Dahlem Workshop on the Bases of Addiction. Berlin, Life Sciences Research Report 8, 15-36.
77. Edwards, G. (1977) Some years on. Evolutions in the "British System". In Proceedings of the Cropwood Conference, Cambridge.
78. Edwards, G. (1977) The alcohol dependence syndrome: usefulness of an idea. In Edwards G and Grant M (eds) *Alcoholism, Medicine, and Psychiatry: New Knowledge and New Responses*. London, Croom Helm.
79. Caetano, R., Edwards G., Oppenheim A.N. and Taylor, C. (1978) Building a standardised alcoholism interview schedule. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence* 3, 1185-197.
80. Edwards G., Kyle E., Nicholls, P. and Taylor, C. (1978) Alcoholism and correlates of mortality: implications for epidemiology. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol* 9, 1607-1617.
81. Edwards, G. (1979) British policies on opiate addiction. Ten years working of the revised response, and options for the future. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 134, 1-13.
82. Stockwell, T., Hodgson R., Edwards, G., Taylor, C. and Rankin, H (1979) The development of a questionnaire to measure severity of alcohol dependence. *British Journal of Addiction* 74, 79-87.
83. Ghodse A.H., Sheehan M., Stevens B., Taylor, C .and Edwards, G. (1978) Mortality among drug addicts in Greater London. *British Medical Journal* 2, 1742-1744.
84. Edwards, G. (1979) Drinking problems: putting the third world on the map. *Lancet* 402-404.
85. Edwards, G. (1980) Opium and after. *Lancet* 351-354.
86. Edwards, G. (1980) Drinking in Zambia. *Lancet*, 301-304.
87. Edwards, G., Arif, A. and Hodgson, R. (1981) Nomenclature and classification of drug- and alcohol-related problems. Bulletin of the World Health Organization 59, 225-242.
88. Edwards, G. (1982) Cannabis: the question of psychiatric morbidity. In *Report of the Expert Group on the Effects of Cannabis Use*, pp.40-47. London, Home Office.
89. Edwards, G. (1982) Cannabis and the question of dependence. In *Report of the Expert Group on the Effects of Cannabis Use*, pp.34-49. London, Home Office.
90. Edwards G., Arif, A. and Hodgson, R. (1982) Nomenclature and classification of drug and alcohol-related problems: a shortened version of a WHO Memorandum. *British Journal of Addiction* 77, 3-20.



91. Edwards, G. (1983) Alcohol and advice to the pregnant woman. *British Medical Journal* 286, 247-248.
92. Edwards, G., Duckitt A., Oppenheimer E., Sheehan, M. and Taylor, C. (1983) What happens to alcoholics *Lancet* 269-271.
93. Edwards, G. (1983) Psychopathology of a drug experience. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 143, 509-512.
94. Edwards, G. (1984) Drinking in longitudinal perspective: career and natural history. *British Journal of Addiction* 79, 175-183.
95. Edwards, G. (1984) Alcoholism. In Russell G and Hersov L (eds) *Handbook of Psychiatry*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
96. Stockwell, T., Sutherland, G. and Edwards, G. (1984) The impact of a new alcoholic sensitizing agent (Nitrefazole) on craving in severely dependent alcoholics. *British Journal of Addiction* 79, 403-410.
97. Edwards, G. (1985) Paradigm shift or change of ownership? *Drug and Alcohol Dependence* 15, 19-34.
98. Edwards, G. (1985) A later follow-up of a classic case series: D.L. Davies's 1962 report and its significance for the present. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol* 46, 181-190.
99. Duckitt A., Brown D., Edwards G., Oppenheimer E., Sheehan, M. and Taylor, C. (1985) Alcoholism and the nature of outcome. *British Journal of Addiction* 80, 153-162.
100. Sutherland, G., Stockwell, T. and Edwards, G. (1985) The impact of a research interview on clinic re-attendance. A happy finding. *British Journal of Addiction* 80, 211-212.
101. Taylor, C., Brown D., Duckitt A., Edwards G., Oppenheimer, E. and Sheehan, M. (1985) Patterns of outcome: drinking histories over 10 years among a group of alcoholics. *British Journal of Addiction* 80, 45-50.
102. Ghodse, A.H., Sheehan M., Taylor C. and Edwards, G. (1985) Deaths of drug addicts in the United Kingdom, 1967-81. *British Medical Journal* 290, 425-428.
103. Ghodse, A.H., Stapleton J., Bewley, T. and Edwards, G. (1986) Drug problems in London Accident and Emergency Departments 1975-1982. *British Medical Journal* 148, 658-662.
104. Edwards, G. (1986) The alcohol dependence syndrome: a concept as stimulus to enquiry. *British Journal of Addiction* 81, 171-183.
105. Edwards, G., Brown D., Duckitt A., Oppenheimer E., Sheehan, M. and Taylor, C. (1986) Normal drinking in a recovered alcohol addict. *British Journal of Addiction* 81, 127-137.
106. Sutherland, G., Edwards G., Taylor C., Phillips G., Gossop, M. and Brady, R. (1986) The measurement of opiate dependence. *British Journal of Addiction* 81, 539-548.
107. Taylor, C., Brown D., Duckitt A., Edwards G., Oppenheimer, E. and Sheehan, M. (1986) Alcoholism and the patterning of outcome: a multivariate analysis. *British Journal of Addiction* 81, 815-823.
108. Taylor C., Brown D., Duckitt A., Edwards G., Oppenheimer E, and Sheehan, M. (1986) Multivariate description of alcoholism careers: a 10 year follow-up. In Tims F.M. and Leukefeld C (eds) *NIDA Research Monograph Series (1986)*.
109. Edwards G., Brown D., Duckitt A., Oppenheimer E., Sheehan, M. and Taylor, C. (1987) Outcome of alcoholism: the structure of patient attributions as to what causes change. *British Journal of Addiction* 82, 533-545.
110. Phillips, G.T., Gossop M.R., Edwards G., Sutherland G., Taylor, C. and Strang, J. (1987) The application of the SODQ to the measurement of the severity of opiate dependence in a British sample. *British Journal of Addiction* 82. 691-699.

111. Edwards, G. (1987) El alcoholismo como un problema medico importante. *Salud Mental* V., 26-31.
112. Ghodse, A.H., Stapleton J., Edwards, G. and Edeh, J. (1987) Monitoring changing patterns of drug dependence in accident and emergency departments. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence* 19. 265-269.
113. Edwards, G. (1987) *Horizons and Opportunities in the Social Sciences*. London, ESRC (Chairman, editor and contributor).
114. Drummond, C., Edwards G., Glanz, A., Glass, I., Jackson, P., Oppenheimer, E., Sheehan, M., Taylor, C. and Thom, B. (1987) Rethinking drug policies in the context of the acquired immunodeficiency syndrome. *Bulletin on Narcotics* Vol XXXIX, 29-35.
115. Edwards, G. (1988) Which treatments work for drinking problems? (Editorial) *British Medical Journal* 296, 4-5.
116. Edwards G., Brown, D., Oppenheimer, E., Sheehan, M., Taylor, C. and Duckitt, A. (1988) Long-term outcome for patients with drinking problems: the search for predictors. *British Journal of Addiction* 83, 917-927.
117. Edwards, G. (1988) Substance misuse and the march of clinical specialism (Editorial). *British Journal of Addiction* 83, 5-6.
118. Sutherland, G., Edwards, G., Taylor, C., Phillips, G.T. and Gossop, M. (1988) The opiate dependence syndrome: replication study using the SODQ in a New York clinic. *British Journal of Addiction* 83, 755-760.
119. Edwards, G. (1988) Blasted with ennui. Dangers in another drug fashion. *British Medical Journal* 298, 136.
120. Edwards, G. (1989) What drives British drug policies? *British Journal of Addiction* 84, 219-226.
121. Edwards, G. (1989) As the years go rolling by. Drinking problems in the time dimension. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 154, 18-26.
122. Edwards, G. (1989) The nature of inebriety: more than one way of seeing things. *British Journal of Addiction* 84, 850-852.
123. Edwards, G. (1989) Addictions as challenge to general psychiatry. *International Review of Psychiatry* 1, 5-8.
124. Strang, J. and Edwards, G. (1989) Cocaine and crack. *British Medical Journal* 299, 337-338.
125. Edwards, G. (1990) Withdrawal symptoms and alcohol dependence: fruitful mysteries. *British Journal of Addiction* 85, 447-461.
126. Edwards, G. (1990) Dr Kerr's society. (Editorial) *British Journal of Addiction* 85, 587-588.
127. Edwards, G. (1991) The Practical Business of Treatment 15. The Alcoholism Treatment Service at the Maudsley Hospital, London. *British Journal of Addiction* 86, 143-150.
128. Drummond, D.C., Thom, B., Brown, D., Edwards, G. and Mullan, M.J. (1990) Specialist versus general practitioner treatment of problem drinkers. *Lancet* 336, 915-918.
129. Drummond, D.C., Taylor, C. and Edwards, G. (1991) Analysis of treatment outcome in problem drinking. *Lancet* 337, 295-296.
130. Brooke, D., Edwards, G and Taylor, C. (1991) Addiction as an occupational hazard: 144 doctors with drug and alcohol problems. *British Journal of Addiction* 86, 1011-1016.
131. Edwards, G., Oppenheimer, E. and Taylor, C. (1992) Hearing the noise in the system. Exploration of textual analysis as a method for studying change in drinking behaviour. *British Journal of Addiction* 87, 73-81.
132. Thom, B., Brown D., Drummond C., Edwards, G. and Mullan, M. (1992) The use of services for alcohol problems: general practitioner and specialist alcohol clinic. *British Journal of Addiction* 87, 613-624.

133. Thom B., Brown D., Drummond C., Edwards G., Mullan, M. and Taylor, C. (1992) Engaging patients with alcohol problems in treatment: the first consultation. *British Journal of Addiction* 87, 601-611.
134. Edwards, G. (1992) Dependence: Uncertainties, Mysteries and Doubts In Erickson, P.G. and Kalant, H. (eds) *Windows on Science* ARF 40th Anniversary Scientific Lecture series, pp.37-60. Toronto, Addiction Research Foundation.
135. Edwards, G. (1992) Taking substance misuse seriously. *Health and Hygiene* 13, 147-157.
136. Edwards, G. (1992) The Window of Opportunity. In *Drug Problems in our Society: Dimensions and Perspectives*, pp.1-6 (Conference Proceedings). Parkside, SA, Drug and Alcohol Services Council.
137. Edwards, G. and Raw, M. (1993) From BJA to Addiction. Change and continuity. *Addiction* 88, 5-7.
138. Brooke D., Edwards, G. and Andrew, T. (1993) Doctors and substance misuse: types of doctors, types of problems. *Addiction* 88, 655-663.
139. Edwards, G. (1994) Addiction, reductionism and Aaron's rod (Editorial) *Addiction* 89, 9-12.
140. Edwards, G. (1994) D.L. Davies and "Normal drinking in recovered alcohol addicts"; the genesis of a paper. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence* 35, 249-259.
141. Edwards, G. and Taylor, C. (1994) A test of the matching hypothesis: alcohol dependence, intensity of treatment, and 12 month outcome. *Addiction* 89, 553-561.
142. Edwards, G. and Taylor, C. (1994) Drinking problems, the matching hypothesis and a conclusion revisited. *Addiction* 89, 609-611.
143. Marshall E.J., Edwards, G. and Taylor, C. (1994) Mortality in men with drinking problems: a 20 year follow-up. *Addiction* 89, 1293-1298.
144. Edwards, G. and Unnithan, S. (1994) Alcohol Misuse. In Stevens A and Raftery J (eds) *Health Care Needs Assessment*, pp.341-375. Oxford and New York, Radcliffe Medical Press.
145. Edwards, G. (1995) Proceedings of the Symposium "Innovative perspectives on strategies to develop effective alcoholism programs". June 1994, Prague. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence* 39, Supplement 1. Guest Editor.
146. Edwards, G. (1995) Drugs in the human environment. Paper given at the "Drugs in the City" conference (Royal Society of Health). *Journal of the Royal Society of Health* 115, 395-399.
147. Edwards, G. (1995) Alcohol, other drugs, and what we gain from our patients. *Addiction* 90, 1021-1023.
148. Edwards, G., Babor, T.F., Raw, M. and Stockwell, T. (1995) Playing fair: science, ethics and scientific journals. *Addiction* 90, 3-8.
149. Edwards, G. (1996) Sensible drinking. Doctors should stick with the independent medical advice. *British Medical Journal* 312, 1.
150. Babor, T.F., Edwards, G. and Stockwell, T. (1996) Science and the drinks industry: cause for concern. *Addiction* 91, 5-9.
151. Edwards, G. Anderson, P., Babor, T.F. et al. (1996) A good public debate. (Reply to the comments on *Alcohol Policy and the Public Good*). *Addiction* 91, 3-51.
152. Edwards, G. (1996) Süchtig: die nächste Therapiestunde. (Addictive behaviour: the next clinic appointment). In Mann K and Buchkremer G (eds) *Sucht: Grundlagen, Diagnostik, Therapie*, pp. 231-242. Stuttgart, Gustav Fischer Verlag; New York, Jenna.
153. Babor, T. F., Edwards, G. and Stockwell, T. (1996) Science and the drinks industry: cause for concern. *Addiction* 91, 5-9.
154. Babor, T. F., Edwards, G., Stockwell, T. and West, R. (1996) Inside *Addiction*: peering into the editorial review process. *Addiction* 91, 1757-1763.
155. Edwards, G. (1996) Addiction Biology – a significant addition to the range of addiction journals. *Addiction* 91, 15-16.

156. Edwards, G., Babor, T. F., Holder, S. and West, R. (1997) Addiction journals: amazing happenings, landmark meeting, historic consensus, evolving process. *Addiction* 92, 1613-1616.
157. Edwards, G. (1999) The birth of alcoholology. *Alcoologie* 21 (Hors série), 117-288.
158. Edwards, G. (2000) Addiction and the truth in magic realism. *Lancet* 354, December 1999, SIV2(Supplement).
159. Edwards, G. (2000) Die Behandlung der Alkoholabhängigkeit im historischen Rahmen [Treatment of alcohol dependence in the historical frame] In Proceedings of Trends in der Internationalen Suchtforschung und Therapie (Trends in International Addiction Research and Treatment) *Sucht* 46, 172-178.
160. Edwards, G. and Babor, T. (2000) Shakespeare and the meaning of authorship. *Addiction*, 95, 1317-1318.
161. Edwards, G. (2000) Addiction medicine and the making of large claims. *Addiction* 95, 1755-1777
162. Edwards, G. and Holder, H.D. (2000) The alcohol supply: its importance to public health and safety, and essential research questions. *Addiction* Supplement, S621-S627.
163. Edwards, G. (2001) No switching off the camera: how *Addiction* will respond to infringements of ethical publishing expectation. *Addiction* 96, 1391-1392.
164. Edwards, G. and Savva, S. (2001) ILSI Europe, the drinks industry, and a conflict of interest undeclared. *Addiction* 96, 197-202.
165. Edwards, G. (2001) The International Society of Addiction Journal Editors (ISAJE) has become established. *Addiction* 96, 541-542
166. Edwards, G. (2002) Another mirror shattered? Tobacco industry involvement suspected in a book which claims nicotine is not addictive. *Addiction* 97, 1-5
167. Edwards, G. and Savva, S. (2003) Cómo se enfrentan a los problemas del idioma las publicaciones de habla no inglesa que tratan el tema de la adicción [How non-English language addiction journals engage with language issues: responses to an ISAJE enquiry]. *Addiciones*, 14. 259-262.
168. Edwards, G., Davis, P. and Savva, S. (2003) Scanning the Addiction Horizons, 2003. Report on a consultation. *Addiction* 98, 1471-1481.
169. Edwards, G. (2003) Ethics: the ghost in the journal publishing machine. *Sucht*
170. Edwards, G. (2003) Cannabis and the evidence that led to its international control: a cautionary tale. *Addiction* 98, 141. (editorial)

## BOOKS

1. Edwards, G. *Unreason in an Age of Reason*. Edwin Stevens Lectures delivered at the Royal Society of Medicine. London, Royal Society of Medicine, 1971.
2. Edwards, G. (1974) *Cannabis and the criteria for legislation of a currently prohibited recreational drug. Groundwork for a debate*. Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica Supplementum 251.
3. Bruun K., Edwards G., Lumio, M. et al. *Alcohol Control Policies in Public Health Perspective*. Helsinki, Finnish Foundation for Alcohol Studies, 1975.
4. Edwards G., Russell, M.A.H., Hawks, D. and MacCaffety, M. (eds) *Drugs and Drug Dependence*. Farnborough, Saxon House, 1976.
5. Edwards G., Russell, M.A.H., Hawks, D. and MacCaffety, M. (eds) *Alcohol Dependence and Smoking Behaviour*. Farnborough, Saxon House, 1976.
6. Edwards, G., Gross, M.M., Keller, M., Moser, J. and Room, R. (WHO Offset Publication No.32). *Alcohol-Related Disabilities* (with French translation). Geneva, WHO 1977.
7. Edwards, G, and Grant, M. (eds) *Alcoholism: New Knowledge and New Responses*. London, Croom Helm, 1977.

8. Orford, J. and Edwards, G. *Alcoholism* (Maudsley Monograph). Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1977 (translated into Hungarian). Reprinted.
9. Royal College of Psychiatrists. *Alcohol and Alcoholism: A Report of a Special Committee of the Royal College of Psychiatrists*. London, Tavistock, 1979. Chairman of committee preparing this report, contributor and editor.
10. Edwards, G. and Grant, M. (eds) *Alcoholism Treatment in Transition*. London, Croom Helm, 1980.
11. Edwards, G. and Arif, A. (eds) *Drug Problems in Socio-Cultural Context*. Geneva, WHO, 1980 (with French and Spanish translations).
12. Edwards, G. and Busch, C. (eds) *Britain as Case Study. Drug Research and Drug Policies 1966-1976*. Academic Press, 1981.
13. Berridge, V. and Edwards, G. *Opium and the People. Opium Use in Nineteenth Century English Society*. London, Allen Lane, 1981. Paperback edition: Yale, Yale University Press, 1986.
14. Edwards, G. (1982) *The Treatment of Drinking Problems*. London, Grant McIntyre (with Japanese, Swedish, Portuguese, Spanish and German translations. Second Edition 1987; Third Edition 1998 (with Italian and Portuguese translations), Fourth Edition 2003. (Third and Fourth Editions with Marshall, J. and Cook, C. CUP)
15. Edwards, G., and Littleton, J. (eds) *Pharmacological Treatments for Alcoholism*. London, Croom Helm and New York, Methuen, 1984.
16. Edwards G., Arif, A. and Jaffe, J. (eds) *Drug Use and Misuse: Cultural Perspectives*. London, Croom Helm, 1984.
17. Royal College of Psychiatrists. *Drug Scenes: a Report by the Royal College of Psychiatrists on Drugs and Drug Dependence*. London, RSM Publications, 1987. Chairman of committee preparing this report, editor and contributor.
18. Holden, N. and Edwards, G. (eds). *Postgraduate Training in Psychiatry: Options for International Collaboration*. Geneva, World Health Organization, 1989.
19. Edwards, G. and Lader, M. (eds). *The Nature of Drug Dependence. Society for the Study of Addiction Monograph 1*. Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1990.
20. Edwards, G. (ed) *Addictions. Personal Influences and Scientific Movements*. New Brunswick N.J., Transaction Publishers, 1991.
21. Lader, M., Edwards, G. and Drummond, C. (eds) *The Nature of Drug and Alcohol-Related Problems. Society for the Study of Addiction Monograph 2*. Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1992.
22. Edwards, G., Strang, J. and Jaffe, J. (eds) *Drugs, Alcohol and Tobacco: Strengthening the Science and Policy Connection*. Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1993.
23. *Drug Education in Schools: The need for new impetus*. Report by the Advisory Council on the Misuse of Drugs. London, HMSO 1993. Editor and Chairman of committee preparing the report.
24. Edwards, G. and Lader, M. (eds) *Addiction Processes of Change. Society for the Study of Addiction Monograph No.3*. Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1994.
25. Edwards, G., Anderson, P., Babor, T. et al. *Alcohol Policy and the Public Good*. Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1994. Translation into Finnish, French, German, Norwegian, Portuguese, Russian, Spanish and Swedish: translation of short version into Italian and Hebrew.
26. Holder, H.D. and Edwards, G. (eds) *Alcohol and Public Policy: Evidence and Issues*. Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1995.
27. Edwards, G. (ed) *Alcohol Policy and the Public Good: An International Debate. Addiction*. Oxford, Carfax Publishing Company, 1995.

28. *Volatile Substance Abuse*. A Report of the Advisory Council on the Misuse of Drugs. London, HMSO, 1995. Editor and Chairman of committee producing the report.
29. Edwards, G. and Dare, C. (eds) *Psychotherapy, Psychological Treatments and the Addictions*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1996. (Portuguese translation).
30. *Drug Misuse and the Environment*. A report of the Advisory Council on the Misuse of Drugs. London, HMSO, 1998. Editor and Chairman of committee producing the report.
31. *Reducing Drug Related Deaths*. A report of the Advisory Council on the Misuse of Drugs. London, HMSO, 2000. Editor and Chariman of committee producing the report.
32. Edwards, G. *Alcohol the Ambiguous Molecule*. London, Penguin Books, 2000. Published 2002 in US by Thomas Dunne Books as *Alcohol, the World's Favourite Drug*.
33. Edwards, G. (ed) *Addiction: Evolution of a Specialist Field*. Blackwell Publishing Ltd. Oxford, Blackwell Publishing, 2002.
34. Babor, T.F., Caetano, R., Casswell, S., Edwards, G., Giesbrecht, N., Graham, K., Grube, J., Gruenewald, P., Hill, L., Holder, H., Homel, R., Österberg, E., Rehm, J., Room, R., Rossow, I. *Alcohol: No Ordinary Commodity - Research and public policy*. Oxford and London: Oxford University Press, 2003
35. Edwards, G. *Matters of Substance: drugs and why we use them*. London, Penguin Books, 2004.